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U.S. DISTRICT COURT
N.D. OF ALABAMA

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF ALABAMA SOUTHERN DISTRICT

IN RE: BLUE CROSS BLUE SHIELD

ANTITRUST LITIGATION : Master File No. 2:13-CV-20000-RDP

MDL 2406

This document relates to: Subscriber Track cases

MOTION OF THE SUBSCRIBER PLAINTIFFS TO FILE THEIR FOURTH AMENDED CONSOLIDATED CLASS ACTION COMPLAINT

Pursuant to Rule 15(a)(2) of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Subscriber Plaintiffs respectfully move this Court to allow them to amend and restate their Third Amended Consolidated Class Action Complaint ("TACC") to conform the pleadings to the settlement agreement that has been reached with Defendants and that will be presented shortly to the Court for preliminary approval, to incorporate amendments from the underlying Alabama complaint that are being sought simultaneously with this amendment, and further, to update the list of proposed class representatives. The Subscriber Plaintiffs' proposed Fourth Amended Consolidated Class Action Complaint ("FACC") is attached hereto as Exhibit A. The grounds for the proposed amendment are as follows:

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¹ The Amended Scheduling Order's deadlines for amendments to pleadings or the addition of parties applies by its terms only to the prioritized Alabama actions, and not to the Consolidated Class Action Complaint. Doc. 989. Moreover, Subscriber Plaintiffs reserved all rights in their TACC to add parties or amend the consolidated pleadings in non-prioritized actions as permitted and as appropriate. As Subscriber Plaintiffs noted in their TACC: "Consistent with this Court's Order and instructions as well as the narrowed scope of the streamlined proceeding, Subscriber Plaintiffs reserve the right to, and in all likelihood will, identify further named plaintiffs, facts and/or claims from outside of Alabama at a time to be determined by the court in further proceedings, and particularly after Defendants' defenses related to the filed-rate doctrine for non-Alabama states have been fully adjudicated. As discovery commences in the non-streamlined portion of the litigation against defendants other than Blue Cross Blue Shield of Alabama, Subscriber Plaintiffs also reserve the right to correct any deficiencies in the naming of the various Individual Blue Plan defendants." TACC, Doc. 1082, at 8 of 475.

- 1. This Court is currently being asked to allow an amendment to the complaint in one of the prioritized Alabama cases, and the purpose of the amendment requested herein is to conform the governing Consolidated Complaint to those permitted amendments and thereby conform the allegations of the consolidated complaint to reflect the terms of the parties' proposed class action settlement,, and further, to withdraw one plaintiff presently named in the TACC as a proposed class representative,² to update the name of another proposed class representative named in the TACC,³ and to supplement the naming of all Blue Plan licensees.
- 2. Because the Amended Scheduling Order's deadlines for amending pleadings or adding parties applies by its terms only to the prioritized Alabama cases (Doc. 989), should the Court permit the separately requested amendments to one of the underlying complaints in the prioritized Alabama cases, consideration need be given here for purposes of the Consolidated Complaint only pursuant to Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(2). That standard is readily met: "[A] party may amend its pleading only with the opposing party's written consent or the court's leave. The court should freely give leave when justice so requires." Fed. R. Civ. P. 15(a)(2).
- 3. Here, the requirements of Rule 15(a)(2) are established first by Defendants' consent. Even absent such consent, the amendment should be allowed. Emphasizing the Rule's directive that leave should be "freely" given for the sake of justice, the Supreme Court in *Foman v. Davis*, 371 U.S. 178, 182 (1962) explained that it is particularly appropriate to allow amendments that "state an alternative theory for recovery," so that the plaintiff can "test his claim on the merits." *Id.* at 182. *See also, e.g., Hall v. United Insurance Company of America*, 367 F. 3d

² Named Florida plaintiff James Hoyer, P.A. has filed a Chapter 7 bankruptcy, is being liquidated, and a trustee has been appointed. Subscriber Plaintiffs accordingly wish to withdraw James Hoyer, P.A. as a proposed class representative in their Consolidated Complaint, without prejudice to such plaintiff's continuing claims or rights as a class member or individual plaintiff in its own underlying action.

³ Named Hawaii plaintiff Angel Vardas has married and is now known as Angel Foster.

1255, 1262 (11th Cir. 2004). Further, none of the factors that courts in the Eleventh Circuit have identified as justifying a denial of leave to amend are present. *See Bryant v. Dupree*, 252 F.3d 1161, 1163 (11th Cir. 2001) (a court may deny leave to amend (1) where there has been undue delay, bad faith, dilatory motive, or repeated failure to cure deficiencies by amendments previously allowed; (2) where allowing amendment would cause undue prejudice to the opposing party; or (3) where amendment would be futile) (citing *Foman*, 371 U.S. at 182)).

- 4. Further, courts routinely permit class action plaintiffs to amend their complaints in order to conform the pleadings to a settlement. See generally Barnard v. CorePower Yoga LLC, 2017 WL 3977384, at *1, n.1 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 11, 2017) (noting in an opinion granting preliminary approval of class action settlement that the court also "[grants] Plaintiff's unopposed request to amend the complaint to conform with the settled claims in the settlement agreement"); Altamirano v. Shaw Indus., Inc., No. 13-CV-00939-HSG, 2015 WL 4512372, at *1 (N.D. Cal. July 24, 2015) (granting preliminary approval of class action settlement and granting the corresponding "motion to amend the complaint for purposes of settlement"); Chambery v. Tuxedo Junction Inc., 10 F. Supp. 3d 415, 418 (W.D.N.Y. 2014) (granting preliminary approval of settlement and granting leave to amend under Rule 15(a)(2) when the settlement expressly contemplating the filing of the amended complaint); In re Currency Conversion Fee Antitrust Litig., 2006 WL 3247396, at *4 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 8, 2006) (holding it was "in the interest of justice" to grant leave to amend the complaint to correspond to the class action settlement); In re Nasdaq Market-Makers Antitrust Litig., 1997 WL 805062, at *7 (S.D.N.Y. Dec. 31, 1997) (granting a motion to amend the complaint for purposes of class action settlement).
- 5. Defendants have advised Subscribers' Co-Lead Counsel that they will take no position with respect to the motion.

Wherefore, the Plaintiff herein respectfully request this Court to enter an Order allowing them to it to file the attached Fourth Amended Consolidated Class Action Complaint (Exhibit A hereto).

This the 30th day of October, 2020 Re

Respectfully submitted,

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I hereby certify that a true and correct copy of the foregoing was served using the CM/ECF system, which will send notification of such filing to counsel of record.

Dated: October 30, 2020

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